# III. Remarks

#### A. Status of the Claims

Claims 1-27 were pending in this application. Claims 1-6, 8, 9, 11-22 and 25-27 were rejected. Claims 7 and 10 were objected to. The Office Action states that claims 7 and 10 would be allowable it rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims. Applicants acknowledge with appreciation that claims 23 and 24 are allowed.

Claims 7 and 10 have been canceled.

New claims 28-34 have been added to more particularly point out the invention. portion of the base, of which there are none.

Claim 1 has been amended to include the second gasket element of allowable claim 7 (i.e., claim 7 has been rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim 1 and any intervening claims.

Claim 16 has been amended by the addition of the phrase "a first seal between said collar and said base, and a second seal between said first sample processing device and said collar, wherein the collar comprises a skirt formed along a bottom periphery of a lateral wall such that the skirt positions over a peripheral portion of the base, and wherein said second seal is a gasket". Support for this amendment can be found at least in original claim 1.

Claim 23 has been amended by adding the word "and" which was inadvertently omitted.

Claim 25 has been amended by the addition of the phrase "and wherein said second seal is a gasket". Support for this amendment can be found at least in original claim 7.

New claim 28 corresponds to originally presented allowable claim 10, rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim 1, and any intervening claims, of which there are none.

New claim 29 corresponds to originally presented claim 2.

New claim 30 corresponds to previously presented claim 3.

New claim 31 corresponds to previously presented claim 4.

New claim 32 corresponds to originally presented claim 5.

New claim 33 corresponds to originally presented claim 11.

New claim 34 corresponds to originally presented claim 12.

Applicants assert that no new matter has been added to the claims by these amendments.

Accordingly, upon the entry of the present amendment and response, claims 1-6, 8, 9, and 11-34 will remain pending.

#### B. 35 U.S.C. §112 Rejection

Claims 1-12 and 16-22 have been rejected under 35 USC§ 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for allegedly failingly to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter of the invention. The Office Action contends that there is insufficient antecedent basis for the amendment to claims 1 and 16 pertaining to "the outer perimeter edge of said first sample processing device". Applicants respectfully disagree with this rejection because support for this amendment is found, at least in the specification at page 13, lines 2-6, which discloses that "the collar gasket 75 on the top perimeter edge of the filter plate 20", and in Figures 1-3. Nonetheless, without acquiescing to the validity of this rejection and solely in an effort to expedite prosecution and allowance of the claims, claims 1 and 16 have been amended by deleting the phrase "the outer perimeter edge of said first sample processing device".

Applicants respectfully submit that the claims meet the specific requirements of 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph.

## C. 35 U.S.C. §102 Rejection

Claims 1-3, 5, 6, 8, 9, and 11-21 ands 25-27 are rejected as allegedly anticipated by U.S. Pat. No. 6,159,368 to Moring et al. (hereinafter "Moring"). Applicants respectfully traverse.

The standard for anticipation under 35 U.S.C. § 102 requires that <u>each and every element</u> as set forth in the claim be found, either expressly or inherently described, in a single prior art reference." *Verdegaal Bros. v. Union Oil Co. of California*, 814 F.2d 628, 631, 2 U.S.P.Q.2d 1051, 1053 (Fed. Cir.1987). "The identical invention must be shown in as complete detail as is contained in the...claim." *Richardson v. Suzuki Motor Co.*, 868 F.2d 1226, 1236, 9 U.S.P.Q.2d 1913, 1920 (Fed. Cir. 1989).

Amended claim 1 recites in part: a collar; a base; a first sample processing device; a collection plate or target tray, stacked below said first sample processing device to form an integral stacked unit, said stacked unit positioned between said collar and said base, a first seal between said collar and said base; and a second seal between said first sample processing device and said collar, wherein said second seal is a gasket (emphasis added).

Amended claim 16 recites in part, a first seal between said collar and said base, and a second seal between said first sample processing device and said collar, wherein the collar comprises a skirt formed along a bottom periphery of a lateral wall such that the skirt positions over a peripheral portion of the base, and wherein said second seal is a gasket. (emphasis added).

Claim 13 recites in part: a base in sealing engagement with said collar, the base comprising an outer peripheral flange and a side wall which together form a peripheral groove and wherein a portion of the flange contacts a slot formed in the collar. Applicants do not believe Moring discloses this element. In this regard the Office is invited to consider Figure 3 in Moring once again, with particular focus on (38), which the Office believes is a collar and (51), which the Office believes is a base. Applicants note that there is no peripheral flange, nor is there a slot in the collar which is contacted by the flange.

Accordingly, Applicants request that this rejection be reconsidered and withdrawn.

# D. 35 U.S.C. §103 Rejection

Claims 4 and 22 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) over U.S. Patent No. 6,159,368 Moring et al.(hereinafter, "Moring") in view of U.S. Patent No. 5,498,545 to Vestal (hereinafter, "Vestal"). Applicants respectfully traverse the rejections.

Claims 4 and 22 stand rejected as allegedly obvious in light of Moring in view of Vestal. The Office Action asserts that Moring teaches all the elements of the claims, but admits that none of these references teach a MALDI device as the second device. According to the Office, Vestal teaches a mass spectrometer system for analyzing multiple samples. The Office Action contends that Vestal discloses a system including a sample plate for holding samples on pins in wells of a plate. The Office Action concludes it would have been obvious to combine Vestal with the device of Moring. The Office Action further states that one would use the plate of Vestal as the collection plate in order to load the collection plate for MALDI analysis of the samples. Applicants respectfully traverse the rejection.

### The Prima Facie Case Requirement

The Patent and Trademark Office (PTO) bears the burden of initially establishing a prima facie case of obviousness. MPEP §2142. MPEP §2143 provides the standard required to establish a prima facie case of obviousness. "First there must be some suggestion or motivation, either in the references themselves or in the knowledge generally available to one or ordinary skill in the art, to modify the reference or to combine what the reference teaches. Second, there must be a reasonable expectation of success. Finally, the prior art reference (or references combined) must teach or suggest all the claim limitations." The motivation to make the claimed invention and the reasonable expectation of success must both be found in the prior art, not the applicant's disclosure. In re Vaeck, 20 U.S.P.Q.2d 1438, 1442 (Fed. Cir. 1991). The references must be considered as a whole and must suggest the desirability, and thus the obviousness of making the combination. Hodosh v. Block Drug Col, Inc., 229 U.S.P.Q. 182, 187 n.5 (Fed. Cir. 1986); MPEP § 2141. Applicants respectfully contend that the Office Action has not met its burden in establishing a prima facie case of obviousness.

For the reasons set forth above, Moring does not teach or suggest every claim limitation of claim 4 or 22. Vestal does nothing to cure this defect. Accordingly the claims are not prima facie obvious.

Moreover, Applicants note that the Office Action has not pointed to anything in the cited references that would motivate the skilled artisan to make the suggested combination. The references themselves must suggest the desirability of making the suggested combination. Applicants believe there is nothing of record that suggests such motivation. Accordingly, Applicants respectfully request withdrawal of the rejection.

## IV <u>Conclusion</u>

It is now believed that each of the above-referenced rejections have been obviated. Applicants respectfully request the reconsideration and withdrawal of the rejections, and the timely allowance of the pending claims. Applicants believe that the above response is a complete response to the present office action. If however the Examiner believe that some requirement has been missed or not completely answered, the Examiner is invited to contact Applicants' attorney at the number below. Please grant any extensions of time required to enter this response and charge any additional required fees to our deposit account.

Respectfully submitted

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Stacey Gross